

الصفحة	<p style="text-align: center;">الامتحان الوطني الموحد للبكالوريا الدورة الاستدراكية 2024 -الموضوع-</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">المملكة المغربية وزارة التربية الوطنية والتعليم الأولي والرياضة</p> <p style="text-align: center;">المركز الوطني للتقويم والامتحانات</p>
1		
5		
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∞	LLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLL	RS 10

3h	مدة الإنجاز	اللغة الإنجليزية	المادة
4	المعامل	شعبة الآداب والعلوم الإنسانية: مسلك الآداب	الشعبة والمسلك

[1] Igoudar, the plural of agadir, are traditional buildings found in various regions of Morocco, especially in the center and south. These ancient buildings were built in the 18<sup>th</sup> century. They served as collective storehouses for foods such as grains, dried fruits and oils. They were also used to store valuable belongings and documents such as marriage and birth certificates. Right now, there are more than 550 igoudar in **the country**. These unique buildings serve as symbols of solidarity, sharing and cooperation within the community. These values are important for the locals.



[2] Igoudar are built using traditional Amazigh architecture. People used local materials to build them. They mixed soil, water and hay for the walls and they used wood for the doors. They are often built on high areas to protect the stored goods from insects, humidity, and theft. For centuries, igoudar played a crucial role in food security. This helps communities to store extra foods during productive seasons and use them in times of need. To recognize their value and cultural importance, Moroccans are making efforts to preserve these architectural structures.



[3] Ait Kine, a village located about 50 kilometers north of Tata, has one of the country's few remaining igoudar. It's in perfect condition and is still completely functional. The agadir of Ait Kine has the look of a castle and is surrounded by a big wall with two watchtowers. Inside, dozens of small rooms are arranged on three floors around a big courtyard. Palm tree parts are used as ceilings and stairs to the upper rooms. The courtyard is a gathering area for the people of the village. Wedding ceremonies, religious festivities, and social events are all organized there. Agadir Ait Kine is undergoing a complete renovation which began in 2004. Architect Salma Naji is making big efforts to preserve the region's architectural heritage.

[4] "The traditions are vanishing, but not here," said Hossine Oubrahim, an old man from Ait Kine. "We were raised on the tradition of storing all valuable things here, and we continue to respect it," he added. "The village's storehouse is a monument that represents our values," said Abdelghani Charai, a merchant who returned to his ancestral home in Ait Kine after years away. Lahcen Boutirane, the guardian of Ait Kine's agadir, said that some families still use it. "Other families have left, but **they** keep their archives here," he said.

[5] Collective storehouses can be found elsewhere in North Africa. "The challenge is to save Morocco's igoudar. These buildings have almost disappeared in Tunisia and Libya," said architect Salma Naji.

الامتحان الوطني الموحد للبكالوريا  
الدورة الاستدراكية 2024

خاتم مركز إجراء الامتحان  
I\*

OC

3h

مدة الإنجاز

الموضوع

RS 10

4

المعامل

رقم الامتحان

الإسم الشخصي والعائلي: .....

تاريخ ومكان الازدياد: .....

اسم وتوقيع المكلف (ة) بالحراسة: .....

اسم وتوقيع المكلف (ة) بالحراسة: .....

اللغة الإنجليزية  
شعبة الآداب والعلوم الإنسانية: مسلك  
الآداب

المادة  
الشعبة والمسلك

يرجى وضع ملصق  
الرمز السرى هنا



النقطة النهائية

المادة: اللغة الإنجليزية

..... / 20

بالأرقام

الشعبة أو المسلك: شعبة الآداب والعلوم الإنسانية:  
مسلك الآداب

.....

بالحروف

اسم المصحح (ة): .....

RS 10

رقم الأرشفة

توقيع المصحح (ة): .....

ورقة الإجابة

الصفحة: 2 على 5

على المصحح (ة) التأكد من أن النقطة النهائية على 20

I. COMPREHENSION (15 POINTS)

BASE ALL YOUR ANSWERS ON THE TEXT.

A. CHOOSE THE RIGHT ANSWER. (2 pts)

The best title is

- Igoudar in Morocco.
- Igoudar in Africa.
- Igoudar in Tunisia and Libya.

The answer: .....

B. ARE THESE STATEMENTS TRUE OR FALSE? JUSTIFY. (3 pts)

1. The walls of igoudar are made from wood.

2. People in Morocco still use igoudar today.

3. The tradition of building igoudar is unique to Morocco.

C. ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS. (4 pts)

1. What things can people store in igoudar?

2. What values does the collective use of igoudar show?

3. Why are igoudar built on high areas?

4. What events do people in Ait Kine celebrate in igoudar?

# لا يكتب أي شيء في هذا الإطار



الصفحة : 3 على 5

RS 10

الامتحان الوطني الموحد للبكالوريا - الدورة الاستدراكية 2024 - الموضوع  
مادة: اللغة الإنجليزية - شعبة الآداب والعلوم الإنسانية: مسلك الآداب

OC

## D. COMPLETE THE SENTENCES WITH INFORMATION FROM THE TEXT. (2 pts)

1. Amazigh architectural techniques were used to .....
2. Salma Najji works hard to .....

## E. FIND IN THE TEXT WORDS WHICH MEAN ALMOST THE SAME AS (2 pts)

1. important (Paragraph 2): .....
2. disappearing (Paragraph 4): .....

## F. WHAT DO THE UNDERLINED WORDS IN THE TEXT REFER TO? (2 pts)

1. the country (paragraph 1): .....
2. they (paragraph 4): .....

## II. LANGUAGE (15 POINTS)

### A. FILL IN THE GAPS WITH THE CORRECT WORDS FROM THE LIST. (2 pts)

urban - youth - respect - responsible - compulsory

1. Teaching values to the younger generation is essential for building a society based on mutual .....
2. At some foreign universities, it is ..... for all students to take a course about the rights and responsibilities of citizens.

### B. PUT THE WORDS IN BRACKETS IN THE CORRECT FORM. (2 pts)

1. To participate in the Leadership Program, candidates must submit their (apply) ..... in time.
2. The new software includes advanced features of (safe) ..... to protect data.

### C. PUT THE VERBS IN BRACKETS IN THE CORRECT FORM. (2 pts)

1. I cannot help (watch) ..... the matches of Champions League.
2. By the end of this year, Lilia (finish) ..... her business management studies abroad.

### D. REWRITE THE SENTENCES AS SUGGESTED. (3 pts)

1. The storm destroyed several houses in the neighbourhood.  
Several houses ..... in the neighbourhood.
2. "We will solve the problem together," Tom assured his team.  
Tom assured his team that .....
3. My father may give me some money. Perhaps, I will buy a new laptop.  
If my father .....





# الامتحان الوطني الموحد للبكالوريا

## الدورة الاستدراكية 2024

### KEY AND MARKING SCALE

Accept any appropriate answer not mentioned in this key.

#### I. COMPREHENSION (15 POINTS)

Testees should not be penalised for spelling and grammar mistakes in the comprehension section.

- A. The best title: (2 pts) a. Igoudar in Morocco
- B. TRUE OR FALSE: (3 pts) (1 pt each: 0.5 pt for the right choice and 0.5 pt for the right justification. Consider the justification only if the choice is correct. Quotes from the text are acceptable.)
- F. They are made from soil (and water and hay).
  - T. It's still completely functional./ Some families still use it./They keep their archives here. (We continue to respect it)
  - F. Collective storehouses can be found elsewhere in North Africa. ( Tunisia and Libya)
- C. WH QUESTIONS: (4 pts; 1 pt each)
- ... foods such as grains, dried fruits, oils./valuable belongings and documents (marriage and birth certificates)/archives
  - ... serve as symbols of solidarity, sharing and cooperation within the community.
  - ... to protect the stored goods from insects, humidity, and theft.
  - ... wedding ceremonies, religious festivities, and social events.
- D. SENTENCE COMPLETION: (2 pts; 1 pt each)
- .... build igoudar.
  - ..... preserve this heritage / preserve the region's architectural heritage / preserve igoudar.
- E. WORD MEANING:(2 pts; 1 pt each)
- crucial
  - vanishing
- F. WORD REFERENCE: (2 pts; 1 pt each) 1. Morocco 2. (Other) families

#### II. LANGUAGE (15 POINTS)

- A. GAP FILLING: (2 pts; 1 pt each) 1. respect 2. compulsory
- B. WORD FORM: (2 pts; 1 pt each) 1. application(s) 2. safety
- C. VERB FORM: (2 pts; 1 pt each) 1. watching 2. will have finished
- D. SENTENCE REWRITING: (3 pts; 1 pt each)
- 1... were destroyed.....
  2. .. they would solve the problem together.
  3. If my father gives me some money, I will/may buy a new laptop.
- E. GAP FILLING: (2 pts; 1 pt each) 1. because 2. who
- F. APPROPRIATE RESPONSES: (2 pts; 1 pt each)
- a. (No worries.)
  - b. (How terrible!)
- G. EXCHANGES: (2 pts; 1pt each) *Accept any correct and appropriate answer.*

#### III. WRITING (10 POINTS; Task 1: 4 pts; Task 2: 6 pts)

The following criteria should be respected while scoring the writing tasks.

Scoring criteria	Task 1	Task 2
Relevance of content to the task	2 pts	3 pts
Appropriateness and variety of vocabulary	1 pt	2 pts
Grammar and mechanics	1 pt	1 pt