

الصفحة	<p>الامتحان الوطني الموحد للبكالوريا</p> <p>الدورة الاستدراكية 2024</p> <p>-الموضوع-</p>		<p>المملكة المغربية</p> <p>وزارة التربية الوطنية</p> <p>والتعليم الأولي والرياضة</p> <p>المركز الوطني للتقويم والامتحانات</p>	
1				
5				
1*				
∞	LLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLL	RS 194		

2h	مدة الإنجاز	اللغة الإنجليزية	المادة
2	المعامل	شعبة الهندسة الميكانيكية بمسالكها وشعبة الهندسة الكهربائية بمسالكها وشعبة هندسة البناء والأشغال العمومية بمسالكها وشعبة الفلاحة بمسالكها	الشعبة المسلك

[1] Water scarcity is a serious problem affecting millions of people around the world. According to UN, about 3 billion people live in countries where there is less water. More than 80% of people affected by water scarcity live in Africa. Climate change is making things worse for people who already have difficulty getting clean water. Natural disasters such as droughts and floods damage water sources and spread diseases.



[2] Like most people in Malawi, Belita depends on Lake Chilwa. It is the second biggest lake in Malawi. Belita and her community depend on this lake for their drinking water, transport, fishing and doing business. However, the lake is affected by changing weather. Sometimes it suffers from extreme floods. Other times, it gets completely dry. “Due to the drought last year, I was not able to produce enough food for my family. However, to save my life and that of my children, I decided to grow vegetables in a small garden,” Belita said.

[3] Teodora, an old woman from Tanzania, is also affected by extreme weather changes. “I was a farmer but now I don’t have any job because of the floods. There has never been much rain like these days,” she said. The floods have destroyed water sources, leaving the community with no clean water. In other countries like Niger and Somalia, water scarcity is catastrophic. Severe droughts have destroyed crops and animals. Families are obliged to travel long distances to get drinking water. Their journey is not always safe.



[4] In Morocco, water scarcity has become a serious problem because of long periods of drought. In the last 30 years, drought occurs in Morocco every 3 years. Consequently, there is less water in barrages and less groundwater. The growing population and agricultural activities are making water resources lower and lower. Agriculture alone uses 88% of water in the country. Morocco’s agriculture ministry has put strict laws on the production of crops which need a lot of water such as avocado, watermelon, and oranges.

Adapted from: [wateraid.org](http://wateraid.org)

1. Water scarcity: ندرة المياه
2. Drought: جفاف
3. Lake: بحيرة

		<b>الامتحان الوطني الموحد للبكالوريا</b> <b>الدورة الاستدراكية 2024</b>		خاتم مركز إجراء الامتحان I*	
OC	2h	مدة الإجازة	الموضوع	RS 194	
	2	المعامل	رقم الامتحان	الاسم الشخصي والعائلي: ..... تاريخ ومكان الازدياد: .....	
	اسم وتوقيع المكلف (ة) بالحراسة: .....			اللغة الإنجليزية شعبة الهندسة الميكانيكية بمسالكها وشعبة الهندسة الكهربائية بمسالكها وشعبة هندسة البناء والأشغال العمومية بمسالكها وشعبة الفلاحة بمسلكها	
	اسم وتوقيع المكلف (ة) بالحراسة: .....			المادة الشعبة والمسلك	
	يرجى وضع ملصق الرمز السري هنا				
رقم الأرشفة	<b>النقطة النهائية</b>			<b>المادة: اللغة الإنجليزية</b> <b>الشعبة أو المسلك: شعبة الهندسة الميكانيكية</b> بمسالكها وشعبة الهندسة الكهربائية بمسالكها وشعبة هندسة البناء والأشغال العمومية بمسالكها وشعبة الفلاحة بمسلكها	
	..... / 20			بالأرقام	
	.....			بالحروف	
	اسم المصحح (ة): .....			RS 194	
	توقيع المصحح (ة): .....			<b>ورقة الإجابة</b>	
الصفحة: 2 على 5			على المصحح (ة) التأكد من أن النقطة النهائية على 20		

## I. COMPREHENSION (15 POINTS)

BASE ALL YOUR ANSWERS ON THE TEXT.

### A. CHOOSE THE RIGHT ANSWER. (1 pt)

The best title for the text is:

- Water Scarcity in Africa
- Floods in the World
- Water Scarcity in Morocco

The answer is: .....

### B. ARE THESE STATEMENTS TRUE OR FALSE? JUSTIFY. (3 pts)

- The majority of people in Africa find it difficult to get water.

.....

- In Tanzania, there isn't enough rain these days.

.....

- In Niger and Somalia, looking for water can be dangerous.

.....

### C. ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS. (4 pts)

- What do people in Malawi use Lake Chilwa for?

.....

- Why couldn't Belita support her family last year?

.....

- How often do droughts happen in Morocco?

.....

- How does drought affect water sources in Morocco?

.....

# لا يكتب أي شيء في هذا الإطار



الصفحة : 3 على 5

RS 194

الامتحان الوطني الموحد للبكالوريا - الدورة الاستدراكية 2024 - الموضوع  
مادة: اللغة الإنجليزية - شعبة الهندسة الميكانيكية بمسالكها وشعبة الهندسة الكهربائية بمسالكها  
وشعبة هندسة البناء والأشغال العمومية بمسالكها وشعبة الفلاحة بمسالكها

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## D. COMPLETE THE SENTENCES WITH INFORMATION FROM THE TEXT. (3 pts)

1. Belita grows vegetables because she wants to .....
2. 88% of water in Morocco is consumed by .....
3. To protect water supplies, Morocco's agriculture ministry. ....

## E. FIND IN THE TEXT WORDS THAT MEAN ALMOST THE SAME AS (2 pts)

1. destroy (paragraph 1): .....
2. disastrous (paragraph 3): .....

## F. WHAT DO THE UNDERLINED WORDS IN THE TEXT REFER TO? (2 pts)

1. it (paragraph 2): .....
2. the country (paragraph 4): .....

## II. LANGUAGE (15 POINTS)

### A. FILL IN THE GAPS WITH THE CORRECT WORDS FROM THE LISTS. (3 pts)

1. Some farmers avoid ..... chemicals in agriculture.  
to use - using - use
2. Adil ..... karate at a young age and now he's an expert.  
set up - made up - took up
3. The police needed information ..... could help identify the criminal.  
who - that - when

### B. FILL IN THE GAPS WITH THE CORRECT WORDS FROM THE LIST. (2 pts)

advice - accessible - measures - effect - talent

1. Lina showed considerable artistic ..... at an early age and joined a big art school.
2. The government has implemented some ..... to ensure the preservation of forests in the country.

### C. PUT THE WORDS IN BRACKETS IN THE CORRECT FORM. (1 pt)

1. The vaccination program has contributed to the (improve) ..... of health conditions.
2. Rita spends a lot of money on buying (fashion) ..... clothes and accessories.

### D. PUT THE VERBS IN BRACKETS IN THE CORRECT TENSE. (2 pts)

1. Last summer, I (travel) ..... to Spain and met my old friends there.
2. Leila has just joined the university. In three years' time, she (graduate) .....

# لا يكتب أي شيء في هذا الإطار



الصفحة : 4 على 5

RS 194

الامتحان الوطني الموحد للبكالوريا - الدورة الاستدراكية 2024 - الموضوع  
مادة: اللغة الإنجليزية - شعبة الهندسة الميكانيكية بمسالكها وشعبة الهندسة الكهربائية بمسالكها  
وشعبة هندسة البناء والأشغال العمومية بمسالكها وشعبة الفلاحة بمسالكها



## E. REWRITE THE SENTENCES AS SUGGESTED. (3 pts)

- The computer company launched a new website.  
A new website .....
- "We should reduce plastic usage to save our oceans," Najib said.  
Najib suggested .....
- Najat's cholesterol level increased. She didn't follow the doctor's advice.  
Because Najat .....

## F. CHOOSE THE RIGHT RESPONSES. (2 pts)

- Driss: Do you mind if I open the window to let in fresh air?  
Sara: .....  
a. Of course not!      b. I totally agree.      c. You're right.
- Hakim: Artificial intelligence is harmful.  
You: .....  
a. Glad to hear that!      b. Please do.      c. I don't think so.

## G. WHAT WOULD YOU SAY IN THE FOLLOWING SITUATION? (2 pts)

You: (Complain about the quality of service in the restaurant.) .....  
.....  
Waiter: (Apologizes) .....

## III. WRITING (10 POINTS) DO TASKS 1 AND 2

### TASK 1 (4 pts) Complete the following paragraph.

I think it's important to know people from different cultures. First, .....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

# لا يكتب أي شيء في هذا الإطار



الصفحة : 5 على 5

RS 194

الامتحان الوطني الموحد للبكالوريا - الدورة الاستدراكية 2024 - الموضوع  
مادة: اللغة الإنجليزية - شعبة الهندسة الميكانيكية بمسالكها وشعبة الهندسة الكهربائية بمسالكها  
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OC

## TASK 2 (6 pts) Write a reply to the following email.

.... I'm thinking of joining a sports club during the summer vacation but I'm not sure which sport to choose. What do you think? I'm waiting for your advice.

Anis

Hi Anis,

DO NOT WRITE YOUR NAME OR SIGN THE EMAIL

الصفحة 1	<h2 style="margin: 0;">الامتحان الوطني الموحد للبكالوريا</h2> <h3 style="margin: 0;">المسالك المهنية</h3> <h3 style="margin: 0;">الدورة الاستدراكية 2024</h3>	 المملكة المغربية وزارة التربية الوطنية والتعليم الأولي والرياضة المركز الوطني للتقويم والامتحانات
1	عناصر الإجابة	RR 194
2h	اللغة الإنجليزية	المادة
2	شعبة الهندسة الميكانيكية بمسالكها وشعبة الهندسة الكهربائية بمسالكها وشعبة هندسة البناء والأشغال العمومية بمسالكها وشعبة الفلاحة بمسالكها	الشعبة أو المسلك

#### KEY AND MARKING SCALE

**ACCEPT ANY APPROPRIATE ANSWER NOT MENTIONED IN THIS KEY.**

#### I. COMPREHENSION (15 POINTS)

*Testees shouldn't be penalised for spelling or grammar mistakes in the comprehension section.*

- A. The best title: (1 pt)** a. Water Scarcity in Africa
- B. TRUE/FALSE: (3 pts; 1pt each: 0.5 pt for the right choice and 0.5 pt for the right justification. Consider the justification ONLY if the choice is correct. Quotes from the text are acceptable.)**
1. T. More than 80% of people affected by water scarcity live in Africa.
  2. F. There has never been much rain like these days/ there are floods.
  3. T. Their journey is not always safe.
- C. WH-QUESTIONS: (4 pts; 1 pt each)**
1. ... drinking water, transport, fishing and doing business.
  2. ... due to the drought last year./ ... because there wasn't enough rain.
  3. .... every three years.
  4. .... there is less water in barrages and less groundwater.
- D. SENTENCE COMPLETION: (3 pts; 1 pt each)**
1. ... save her life and that of her children./ ... support her family.
  2. ... agriculture.
  3. .... has put strict laws on the production of crops which need a lot of water (such as avocado, watermelon and oranges.)
- E. WORD MEANING: (2 pts; 1 pt each)** 1. damage 2. catastrophic
- F. WORD REFERENCE: (2 pts; 1 pt each)** 1. Lake (Chilwa). 2. Morocco.

#### II. LANGUAGE (15 POINTS)

- A. GAP FILLING: (3 pts; 1 pt each)** 1. using 2. took up 3. that
- B. GAP FILLING: (2 pts; 1 pt each)** 1. talent 2. measures
- C. WORD FORM: (1 pt; 0.5 pt each)** 1. improvement 2. fashionable
- D. VERB FORM: (2 pts; 1 pt each)** 1. travelled (traveled) 2. will have graduated
- E. SENTENCE REWRITING: (3 pts; 1 pt each)**
1. .... was launched (by the computer company).
  2. .... reducing/that we should reduce plastic usage to save our oceans.
  3. .... didn't follow the doctor's advice, her cholesterol level increased.
- F. THE RIGHT RESPONSES: (2 pts; 1 pt each)** 1. a. of course not! 2. c. I don't think so.
- G. SITUATIONS: (2 pts; 1 pt each)** *Accept any correct and appropriate answer.*

#### III. WRITING (10 POINTS)

The following criteria should be respected while scoring the writing tasks.

Scoring criteria	Task 1 (4 points)	Task 2 (6 points)
Relevance of content to the task	2 pts	3 pts
Appropriateness and variety of vocabulary	1 pt	2 pts
Grammar and mechanics	1 pt	1 pt