



- [1] Tererai Trent was born in a village in Zimbabwe in 1965. She lived without running water or electricity and had no hope for her future. She still remembers very well her father pointing to her brothers and saying: "These are the breadwinners of tomorrow. We need to educate **them**. We need to send them to school. As for the girls, they will get married."
- [2] Desperate to learn, this little girl with big dreams secretly did her brother's homework. "I learned to read and write from my brother's books," she says. Soon, Tererai's secret was exposed, and the teacher begged her father to let her go to school. Tererai attended only two terms before she was forced to marry at age 11. By the age of 18, she was the mother of three. "My husband would beat me whenever he realised that I wanted to have an education," she says.
- [3] In 1991, a visitor changed Tererai's life forever. Mrs. Jo Luck, from an international non-profit organisation, passed through the village and told the women there that they should stand up for their rights, change their lives and realise their dreams. Tererai began to work for that organisation and for several other associations as a community organiser. She used her income to take correspondence courses while saving any money she could.
- [4] In 1998, she was accepted as a student at Oklahoma State University, but she insisted on taking all her five children with her rather than leaving them with her husband. "I couldn't abandon my kids," she remembered. "I knew that they might end up getting married." Tererai's husband agreed that she could take the children to America on condition that he went with them. The organisation helped with the plane tickets, Tererai's mother sold a cow, and neighbours sold goats to collect money. With \$4.000 in cash put in a stocking and tied around her waist, Tererai set off to America.
- [5] Tererai's impossible dream had come true, but it soon looked like a nightmare. Tererai and her family had little money. Her husband often beat her and never helped with the housework he was a man! Yet, she struggled on taking every class she could, doing the housework, enduring her husband's beatings, and rarely sleeping. "I knew that I was getting an opportunity in America that other women in my home country were dying to get," she recalled.
- [6] Soon afterwards, her husband was sent back to Zimbabwe for beating her. Later, she earned her B.A. degree and started on her Master's. Then, her husband returned to Oklahoma, with a disease that turned out to be AIDS but Tererai tested negative. Feeling sorry for <a href="https://him.">him.</a>, she nursed him as he grew sicker and died. Despite all these pressures, Tererai excelled at her studies, pursuing a doctoral degree at Michigan University on AIDS prevention in Africa. She was remarried to Mark Trent, whom she had met at Oklahoma State University. After every achievement, Tererai returned home to Zimbabwe. In December 2009, the happily remarried Tererai realised her greatest dream of all a doctoral degree. So, any time you feel desperate or discouraged by big challenges, just remember Tererai Trent.

 $Adapted\ from\ http://www.oprah.com/world/Tererai-Trents-Inspiring-Education$ 



عان	خاص بكتابة الامتد	الامتحان الوطني الموحد للبكالوريا	الملكة الغربية						
		الدورة العادية 2011							
	لامتحان:	الهوضوع	وزارة السترسيسة السوطسنيسسة						
4	المعامل:	خصي و العائلي: مكان الازدياد:							
3 س	مدة الإنجاز:		المادة: اللغة الإنجليزية الشعب(ة): شعبة الآداب والعلوم الإنسانية:						
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على 5	الصفحة: 2	ورقة الإجابة	C: N\$10						
This:	A. CHOOSE THE BEST ANSWER. (2 pts)  This story is about:  a. An African sick woman b. An African ambitious woman c. An African business woman  Answer:								
		and neighbours helped her go to America.							
3. T	3. Tererai's first husband used to help her at home.								
C. AN	SWER THES	E QUESTIONS. (3 pts)							
1. 2.									
3.	What was Tere	ai's greatest achievement?							



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		7	The n	iew p	rojec	t is des	igned	to hel	p the	e lo	ocal						to b	uild	two n	ew so	choc	ols
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الصفحة: 4 على 5	اللغة الإنجليزية شعبة الأداب والعلوم الإنسانية: مسلك الأداب – NS10
C. PUT THE VERBS BETWEEN	BRACKETS IN THE CORRECT TENSE. (3 pts)
Hi Tom,	
I'm in Ouarzazate now. I (com-	e) here four days ago after I (visit)
Marrakesh. I hope by the end of nex	xt week, I (discover) most of the wonderful
places in the South.	
D. REWRITE THESE SENTENC	CES AS INDICATED. (4 pts)
1. A Moroccan association built a	a school for disabled children in our city.
A school for disabled children.	
2. You aren't allowed to smoke in	n public places.
Smoking	
3. "Did you enjoy the party?" You	ussef asked Driss.
Youssef wanted to know	
4. I can't watch this film because	1 0
If only	
1. My brother came home early. H	ICES WITH THE WORDS IN BRACKETS. (2 pts) be wanted to watch the football match. (so as to)
2. Jawad read the instructions care	fully. He wasn't able to install the printer. (Although)
F. WHAT DO YOU SAY IN THE	FOLLOWING SITUATIONS? (2 pts)
1. Your friend: I've just bought a	new electric guitar.
You: (Respond to this good no	ews)
2. Your classmate lent you a dicti	onary but you lost it.
You: (Apologize)	



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III. WRITING (10 POINTS)	
Technology has certainly changed our daily life.  Write a short article for your school magazine about a technological invention that you think is most important and explain how it helps you in your life. (Approximately 300 words)  These questions may help you:  - What is the invention?  - Why is it important?  - What do you use it for?  - How does it help you?  - Why would you recommend it to your school mates? etc.	the
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### الامتحان الوطني الموحد للبكالوريا الدورة العادية 2011 عناصر الإجابة



4	المعامل	اللغة الإنجليزية NR10	الماكاة
3 س	ماة الإنجاز	شعبة الآداب والعلوم الإنسانية: مسلك الآداب	الشعب(ة) او المسلط

#### **KEY AND MARKING SCALE**

#### NB. PLEASE ACCEPT ANY OTHER APPROPRIATE ANSWER NOT MENTIONED IN THE KEY.

#### I. COMPREHENSION

( **15 POINTS**)

(Testees should not be penalised for grammar spelling or mistakes in the comprehension section)

#### A. Best answer (2 pts):

b. An African ambitious woman

#### B. TRUE OR FALSE WITH JUSTIFICATION: (3 pts: 1pt for each correct and justified answer)

- 1. T: Tererai lived without running water or electricity...
- 2. T: Tererai's mother sold a cow, and neighbours sold goats to collect money...
- **3. F:** ... never helped with the housework / He was a man!...

#### C. WH QUESTIONS: (3pts: 1 pt for each correct answer)

- 1. She wanted them to stand up for ... / change their lives / and realise their dreams...
- 2. ...because he beat her / for beating her / ...
- 3. ... a doctoral degree

#### D. PICK OUT: (2 pts: 1 pt each correct answer)

1. She attended only two terms (before she was forced to marry) .... 2. She tested negative

#### E. WORD MEANING: (3 pts: 1 pt for each correct answer)

1. forced 2. nightmare 3. desperate

#### F. PRONOUN REFERENCE: (2 pts: 1 pt for each correct answer)

1. her brothers 2. her (first) husband

#### II. LANGUAGE (15 POINTS)

#### A. BLANK FILLING: (1 pt: 0.5 for each correct answer)

1. find out 2. pick up

#### B. GAP FILLING: (3 pts : 1 pt each correct answer)

community - equal - rights

#### C. VERB TENSE: (3 pts : 1 pt each correct answer)

came - had visited/visited - will have discovered

#### D. SENTENCE REWRITING: (4 pts: 1 pt for each correct answer)

- 1. A school for disabled children was built (by a Moroccan association)
- 2. ... isn't allowed/permitted/is forbidden/...
- 3. Youssef wanted to know if / whether Driss had enjoyed the party.
- 4. If only I had a DVD player/If only I could watch this film..

#### E. SENTENCE JOINING: (2 pts: 1 pt for each correct answer)

- 1. My brother came home early so as to watch the football match.
- 2. Although Jawad read the instructions carefully, he couldn't .../ Jawad couldn't ....although ...

#### F. FUNCTIONS: (2 pts: 1pt for each appropriate response)

#### III. WRITING (10 POINTS) The following criteria should be taken into consideration

Scoring criteria	Scores
Relevance of content to the tasks	(3 pts)
Paragraph and composition organisation	(2 pts)
Appropriateness and variety of vocabulary	(2 pts)
Accuracy of grammar	(2 pts)
Mechanics (Spelling, punctuation, capitalization)	(1 pt)

