

الصفحة 5	<p>الامتحان الوطني الموحد للبكالوريا المسالك المهنية الدورة العادية 2018 -الموضوع-</p>	<p>المملكة المغربية وزارة التربية الوطنية والتكوين المهني والتعليم العالي والبحث العلمي</p> <p>المركز الوطني للتقويم والإمتحانات والتوجيه</p>
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3	مدة الإنجاز	اللغة الإنجليزية	A
2	المعامل	شعبة الخدمات : مسلك التجارة ومسلك المحاسبة	A الشعبة أو المسلك

[1] Steve Jobs was born on February 24, 1955, in San Francisco, to an American mother, Joanne Simpson, and a Syrian father, Abdulfattah Jandali. Right after his birth, his parents put him up for adoption. Steve was adopted by Paul and Clara Jobs who moved to live near Silicon Valley, which has served as the center for international technology companies. As a result, young Steve grew up in an environment of electronics engineers. This shaped his interest in technology. At the age of 13, he met Stephen Wozniak, an 18-year-old student at the University of California. Wozniak was highly interested in electronics. **They** became friends and future partners.

[2] When he was a boy, Steve had a special hobby. He liked to take apart televisions and put them back together again. He was a very good student in school and, therefore; he went directly from grade four to grade six. In 1972, when he was seventeen, he graduated from high school. He then began his studies in Reed College, in Portland, Oregon, but he dropped out after six months. Deciding to quit was not at all easy. It was difficult because he had no idea about what to do with his life. Two years later in 1974, he travelled to India to learn about Indian culture.

[3] When Steve Jobs returned to the United States, he found a job as a video game designer at a company called Atari. In 1976, he created his own company Apple Computer with his friend, Wozniak. In 1980, Apple Computer became a famous company in the market. However, the next several products from Apple suffered significant design problems, resulting in complaints and consumer disappointment. The competition from IBM was also high. Consequently, Steve left the company in 1985.

[4] After leaving Apple, Steve launched Pixar Animation Studios which produced many popular movies. He also set up a new hardware and software company called NeXT. In 1997, Steve returned to Apple as top manager. He revolutionized **the company** and made it stronger. Apple introduced revolutionary products such as Macbook, iPod, iPad and iPhone, all of which show the evolution of technology.

[5] Steve Jobs got married in 1991 and had four children. Unfortunately, in 2003 doctors discovered that he had cancer and in 2011 he died at the age of 56.