

الامتحان الوطني الموحد للبكالوريا

المسالك المهنية

الدورة الاستدراكية 2022

- الموضوع -

HHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHH

RS 193

ⵜⴰⴳⴷⴰⵏⵜ ⵏ ⵍⴻⵎⴳⴷⴰⵢⵜ
ⴰⴽⴷⴰⵏⵜ ⵏ ⵍⴻⵎⴳⴷⴰⵢⵜ
ⴰⴽⴷⴰⵏⵜ ⵏ ⵍⴻⵎⴳⴷⴰⵢⵜ



المملكة المغربية
وزارة التربية الوطنية
والتعليم الأولي والرياضة
المركز الوطني للتقويم والامتحانات

3

مدة الإنجاز

اللغة الإنجليزية

المادة

2

المعامل

شعبة الخدمات: مسلك المحاسبة ومسلك التجارة

الشعبة أو المسلك

[1] Salima Mukansanga made history as the first woman referee in a football match at the African Cup of Nations (AFCON-2021) in Cameroon. She was born in Rwanda in 1988. She holds a Bachelor's degree in nursing from the University of Gitwe. She first wanted to become a basketball player before turning to football. Salima started to play football and watch games when she was at primary school. "I had the dream to be like the referee on the field. I was impressed by how the players respected his decisions," says Salima.



[2] In 2006, immediately after her secondary school, Salima tried to join a referee course but her application was rejected by the Rwandan Football Association because of her age. However, Salima didn't give up her dream and she started to teach herself the basics of becoming a referee and the rules of **the game**. A year later, she was given the opportunity to study with other referees.



[3] After her initial training, Salima began to referee third division and then professional matches in her country. She became a professional FIFA-badge referee in 2012 before she refereed at the 2016 African Women's Cup of Nations and then in Tokyo-2020 Olympics.

[4] "The Olympics was a major event from which I learned a lot," she says. Taking part in **this event** gave Salima the opportunity to encounter unfamiliar situations. This taught her teamwork skills and how to collaborate with other co-referees and the VAR team.

[5] During AFCON-2021, she refereed the match between Zimbabwe and Guinea with the assistance of two Moroccan referees, Bouchra Karboubi and Fatiha Jermoumi. Salima was the first female to referee a male match in AFCON. Referees of the AFCON were selected based on their experience, skills and physical form. "Salima has all these qualities, which make of her a reliable person," says a CAF official. "Her participation showed that there should be no obstacles for women who want to be decision-makers in men's games," adds the official.

